***Test Nine Review Guide: The American Civil War and Reconstruction***

1. State Lincoln’s decision regarding the situation at Ft. Sumter in 1861. (p. 443)
2. Tell why the following border states were significant to the Union: (p. 452) Missouri – Kentucky – Delaware – Maryland –
3. Contrast the Union and Confederacy before the Civil War. (p. 453) Union – Confederacy –
4. Tell why northerners and Lincoln were eager to go to war. (p. 454 and discussion)
5. Explain the southern strategy for fighting the Civil War. (p. 454)
6. Explain the northern strategy for fighting the Civil War. (p. 454)
7. List three (3) reasons why men enlisted in the army. (p. 455)
8. Name the group making up the largest percentage of soldiers in the Civil War. (p. 456)
9. State Lincoln’s response to the First Battle of Bull Run. (p. 459)
10. State the importance of New Orleans during the Civil War. (pp. 460-461)
11. Name the battle considered to be the “single bloodiest day of fighting of the Civil War. (p. 463)
12. Tell why Lincoln issued the Emancipation Proclamation. (p. 466)
13. State the role of the following women during the Civil War: (466) Mary Edwards Walker – Dorothea Dix –

Clara Barton –

Sally Tompkins –

1. Name ***and*** locate *one* Civil War prison camp in the Union ***and*** Confederacy. (p. 468)
2. Apply “copperhead” to the American Civil War Era. (p. 469)
3. Explain why the number of people being drafted in the North was lower than in the South. (discussion)
4. Name the city known for draft law riots. (p. 532)
5. Tell how “Stonewall” Jackson died during the Civil War. (p.475)
6. Tell the significance of the 54th Massachusetts Infantry. (p. 477)
7. State why the result at Gettysburg was significant. (p. 479)
8. State the significance of the Siege of Vicksburg. (pp. 480 – 481)
9. Identify the Constitutional Amendment that made slavery illegal. (p. 484)
10. Explain the role of William Tecumseh Sherman during the Civil War. (p. 485)
11. State where Robert E. Lee surrendered to Ulysses S. Grant in 1865. (p.487)
12. Explain the role of the Freedmen’s Bureau. (p. 496)
13. Name the assassin of Abraham Lincoln. (p. 496)
14. State the 15th Amendment. (p. 503)